

Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th edition* [Ref BF76.7.P83 2001].

This is a guide to the most frequently used entries. If you need additional assistance, please consult copies of the *Publication Manual* in the library, or come to the library reference desk. **Please note:** Examples are based on final manuscript format using a word processor. Please consult Appendix A of the *Publication Manual* AND your department for specific style requirements.

Type of Entry	Examples of Works Cited	Citation in Text
Book – 1 or 2 Authors	Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). <i>People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior</i> (3 rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.	(Mitchell & Larson, 1987)
Book – 3 to 6 Authors	Luce, M. F., Bettman, J. R., & Payne, J. W. (2001). <i>Emotional decisions: Tradeoff difficulty and coping in consumer choice</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	(Luce, Bettman, & Payne, 2001) <i>1st citation</i> (Luce et al., 2001) <i>subsequent citation</i>
Edited Book	Keyes, C. L. M., & Haidt, J. (Eds.). (2003). <i>Flourishing: Positive psychology and the life well-lived</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	(Keyes & Haidt, 2003)
Chapter from Book	Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), <i>Varieties of memory & consciousness</i> (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.	(Bjork, 1989)
Journal Article – 2 Authors (pagination by issue)	Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45(2), 10-36.	(Klimoski & Palmer, 1993)
Journal Article – 3 to 6 Authors (continuous pagination)	Saywitz, K. J., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Cohen, J. A. (2000). Treatment for sexually abused children and adolescents. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 55, 1040-1049.	(Saywitz, Mannarino, Berliner, & Cohen, 2000) <i>1st citation</i> (Saywitz et al., 2000) <i>subsequent citation</i>
Newspaper Article – No Author	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> , p. A12.	("New Drug," 1993)
Magazine Article	Posner, M. I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. <i>Science</i> , 262, 673-674.	(Posner, 1993)
Encyclopedia Article	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.	(Bergmann, 1993)

ERIC Document	Mead, J. V. (1992). <i>Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them</i> (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082)	(Mead, 1992)
Personal Communication	Cite personal communication in text only. Do NOT include them in the reference list. -See <i>Publication Manual</i> 3.102 (p. 214).	(C. Chaudron, personal communication, July 15, 2002)
Audiovisual Media	Formats vary for citing audiovisual media. Consult section 4.16 H of the <i>Publication Manual</i> (pp. 266-268) for samples of citation format.	
ELECTRONIC SOURCES	Formats vary for citing materials published electronically. Consult section 4.16 I of the <i>Publication Manual</i> (pp. 268-281) for samples of citation format. Examples of Electronic Reference formats for APA are available at http://www.apastyle.org/eleceref.html	
	Below are a few selected examples.	
Journal Article from a Database – 3-5 Authors	Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 78, 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycARTICLES database.	(Borman, Hanson, Oppler, Pulakos, & White, 1993) <i>Ist citation</i> (Borman et al., 1993) <i>subsequent citation</i>
Article from an Internet-Only Journal	Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment</i> , 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved September 12, 2003, from http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre00300011a.html	(Fredrickson, 2000)
Newspaper Article	Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved November 21, 2000, from http://www.nytimes.com	(Hilts, 1999)
Chapter in an Internet Document	Benton Foundation. (1998, July 7). Barriers to closing the gap. In <i>Losing ground bit by bit: Low-income communities in the information age</i> (chap. 2). Retrieved from http://www.benton.org/Library/Low-Income/two.html	(Benton Foundation, 1998, chap. 2)

